

## UK AND IRELAND DEFINITIVE LIST

Species	Total
A, Red-throated Diver, <i>Gavia stellata</i>	
A, Black-throated Diver, <i>Gavia arctica</i>	
A, Great Northern Diver, <i>Gavia immer</i>	1
A, White-billed Diver, <i>Gavia adamsii</i>	
A, Pied-billed Grebe, <i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	
A, Little Grebe, <i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	1
A, Great Crested Grebe, <i>Podiceps cristatus</i>	1
A, Red-necked Grebe, <i>Podiceps grisegena</i>	
A, Slavonian Grebe, <i>Podiceps auritus</i>	
A, Black-necked Grebe, <i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	
A, Black-browed Albatross, <i>Diomedea melanophris</i>	
A, Northern Fulmar, <i>Fulmarus glacialis</i>	1
A, Fea's Petrel, <i>Pterodroma feae</i>	
B, Black-capped Petrel, <i>Pterodroma hasitata</i>	
A, Bulwer's Petrel, <i>Bulweria bulwerii</i>	
A, Cory's Shearwater, <i>Calonectris diomedea</i>	
A, Great Shearwater, <i>Puffinus gravis</i>	
A, Sooty Shearwater, <i>Puffinus griseus</i>	
A, Manx Shearwater, <i>Puffinus puffinus</i>	1
A, Balearic Shearwater, <i>Puffinus mauretanicus</i>	
A, Little Shearwater, <i>Puffinus assimilis</i>	
A, Wilson's Petrel, <i>Oceanites oceanicus</i>	
B, White-faced Petrel, <i>Pelagodroma marina</i>	
A, European Storm-petrel, <i>Hydrobates pelagicus</i>	
A, Leach's Petrel, <i>Oceanodroma leucorhoa</i>	
A, Swinhoe's Petrel, <i>Oceanodroma monorhis</i>	
B, Madeiran Petrel, <i>Oceanodroma castro</i>	
A, Red-billed Tropicbird, <i>Phaethon aethereus</i>	
A, Northern Gannet, <i>Morus bassanus</i>	1
A, Atlantic Great Cormorant, <i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	1
A, Double-crested Cormorant, <i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>	
A, European Shag, <i>Phalacrocorax aristotelis</i>	1
D, European White Pelican, <i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i>	
A, Ascension Island Frigatebird, <i>Fregata aquila</i>	
A, Magnificent Frigatebird, <i>Fregata magnificens</i>	
A, Eurasian Bittern, <i>Botaurus stellaris</i>	1
A, American Bittern, <i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	
B, Least Bittern, <i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>	
A, Little Bittern, <i>Ixobrychus minutus</i>	
A, Yellow Bittern, <i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i>	
A, Black-crowned Night Heron, <i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	
A, American Green Heron, <i>Butorides virescens</i>	
	0
D, Chinese Pond Heron, <i>Ardeola bacchus</i>	
A, Cattle Egret, <i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	
A, Snowy Egret, <i>Egretta thula</i>	
A, Little Egret, <i>Egretta garzetta</i>	1
A, Great White Egret, <i>Egretta alba</i>	
A, Grey Heron, <i>Ardea cinerea</i>	1
A, Purple Heron, <i>Ardea purpurea</i>	
A, Black Stork, <i>Ciconia nigra</i>	

A, White Stork, <i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	
A, Glossy Ibis, <i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	
C, Sacred Ibis, <i>Threskiornis aethiopicus</i>	
A, Eurasian Spoonbill, <i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	
D, Greater Flamingo, <i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>	
A, Mute Swan, <i>Cygnus olor</i>	1
A, Whistling Swan, <i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	
A, Bewick's Swan, <i>Cygnus bewickii</i>	
A, Whooper Swan, <i>Cygnus cygnus</i>	
A, Taiga Bean Goose, <i>Anser fabalis</i>	
A, Tundra Bean Goose, <i>Anser serrirostris</i>	
A, Pink-footed Goose, <i>Anser brachyrhynchus</i>	
A, Eurasian White-fronted Goose, <i>Anser albifrons</i>	
A, Greenland White-fronted Goose, <i>Anser flavirostris</i>	
A, Lesser White-fronted Goose, <i>Anser erythropus</i>	
A, Greylag Goose, <i>Anser anser</i>	
A, Snow Goose, <i>Anser caerulescens</i>	
D, Ross's Snow Goose, <i>Anser rossii</i>	
A, Greater Canada Goose, <i>Branta canadensis</i>	1
A, Small Canada Goose, <i>Branta hutchinsii</i>	
A, Barnacle Goose, <i>Branta leucopsis</i>	1
A, Dark-bellied Brent Goose, <i>Branta bernicla</i>	1
A, Pale-bellied Brent Goose, <i>Branta hrota</i>	
A, Black Brant, <i>Branta nigricans</i>	
A, Red-breasted Goose, <i>Branta ruficollis</i>	
C, Egyptian Goose, <i>Alopochen aegyptiaca</i>	
D, Ruddy Shelduck, <i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>	
A, Common Shelduck, <i>Tadorna tadorna</i>	1
D, Wood Duck, <i>Aix sponsa</i>	
C, Mandarin Duck, <i>Aix galericulata</i>	
A, Eurasian Wigeon, <i>Anas penelope</i>	1
A, American Wigeon, <i>Anas americana</i>	
D, Falcated Duck, <i>Anas falcata</i>	
A, Gadwall, <i>Anas strepera</i>	1
D, Baikal Teal, <i>Anas formosa</i>	
A, Common Teal, <i>Anas crecca</i>	1
A, Green-winged Teal, <i>Anas carolinensis</i>	1
A, Mallard, <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	1
A, American Black Duck, <i>Anas rubripes</i>	
A, Northern Pintail, <i>Anas acuta</i>	1
A, Garganey, <i>Anas querquedula</i>	
A, Blue-winged Teal, <i>Anas discors</i>	
D, Cinnamon Teal, <i>Anas cyanoptera</i>	
A, Northern Shoveler, <i>Anas clypeata</i>	1
D, Marbled Duck, <i>Marmaronetta angustirostris</i>	
A, Red-crested Pochard, <i>Netta rufina</i>	
A, Canvasback, <i>Aythya valisineria</i>	
A, Northern Pochard, <i>Aythya ferina</i>	1
A, Redhead, <i>Aythya americana</i>	
A, Ring-necked Duck, <i>Aythya collaris</i>	
A, Ferruginous Duck, <i>Aythya nyroca</i>	
A, Tufted Duck, <i>Aythya fuligula</i>	1
A, Greater Scaup, <i>Aythya marila</i>	1
A, Lesser Scaup, <i>Aythya affinis</i>	
A, Common Eider, <i>Somateria mollissima</i>	
A, King Eider, <i>Somateria spectabilis</i>	

A, Steller's Eider, <i>Polysticta stelleri</i>	
A, Harlequin Duck, <i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>	
A, Long-tailed Duck, <i>Clangula hyemalis</i>	
A, Common Scoter, <i>Melanitta nigra</i>	1
A, American Black Scoter, <i>Melanitta americana</i>	
A, Surf Scoter, <i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>	
A, Velvet Scoter, <i>Melanitta fusca</i>	
A, American White-winged Scoter, <i>Melanitta deglandi</i>	
A, Bufflehead, <i>Bucephala albeola</i>	
A, Barrow's Goldeneye, <i>Bucephala islandica</i>	
A, Common Goldeneye, <i>Bucephala clangula</i>	1
D, Hooded Merganser, <i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>	
A, Smew, <i>Mergellus albellus</i>	1
A, Red-breasted Merganser, <i>Mergus serrator</i>	
A, Goosander, <i>Mergus merganser</i>	1
C, Ruddy Duck, <i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>	
A, White-headed Duck, <i>Oxyura leucocephala</i>	
A, Honey Buzzard, <i>Pernis apivorus</i>	1
A, Black Kite, <i>Milvus migrans</i>	
A, Red Kite, <i>Milvus milvus</i>	
A, White-tailed Sea Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>	
A, American Bald Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	
B, Egyptian Vulture, <i>Neophron percnopterus</i>	
B, Eurasian Griffon Vulture, <i>Gyps fulvus</i>	
D, Eurasian Black Vulture, <i>Aegypius monachus</i>	
A, Short-toed Eagle, <i>Circaetus gallicus</i>	
A, Marsh Harrier, <i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	
A, Hen Harrier, <i>Circus cyaneus</i>	
A, Northern Harrier, <i>Circus hudsonius</i>	
A, Pallid Harrier, <i>Circus macrourus</i>	
A, Montagu's Harrier, <i>Circus pygargus</i>	
A, Northern Goshawk, <i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	
A, Sparrowhawk, <i>Accipiter nisus</i>	1
A, Red-shouldered Hawk, <i>Buteo lineatus</i>	
A, Common Buzzard, <i>Buteo buteo</i>	1
A, Rough-legged Buzzard, <i>Buteo lagopus</i>	
B, Greater Spotted Eagle, <i>Aquila clanga</i>	
A, Golden Eagle, <i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	
D, Booted Eagle, <i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i>	
A, Osprey, <i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	
A, Lesser Kestrel, <i>Falco naumanni</i>	
A, Common Kestrel, <i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	1
A, American Kestrel, <i>Falco sparverius</i>	
A, Red-footed Falcon, <i>Falco vespertinus</i>	
A, European Merlin, <i>Falco columbarius</i>	1
A, Hobby, <i>Falco subbuteo</i>	1
A, Eleonora's Falcon, <i>Falco eleonora</i>	
A, Gyr Falcon, <i>Falco rusticolus</i>	
A, Peregrine, <i>Falco peregrinus</i>	1
A, Red Grouse, <i>Lagopus scoticus</i>	
A, Ptarmigan, <i>Lagopus muta</i>	
A, Black Grouse, <i>Tetrao tetrix</i>	
C, Capercaillie, <i>Tetrao urogallus</i>	
C, Red-legged Partridge, <i>Alectoris rufa</i>	1
A, Grey Partridge, <i>Perdix perdix</i>	
A, Common Quail, <i>Coturnix coturnix</i>	

C, Common Pheasant, <i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	1
C, Golden Pheasant, <i>Chrysolophus pictus</i>	
C, Lady Amherst's Pheasant, <i>Chrysolophus amherstiae</i>	
A, Water Rail, <i>Rallus aquaticus</i>	1
A, Spotted Crake, <i>Porzana porzana</i>	
A, Sora, <i>Porzana carolina</i>	
A, Little Crake, <i>Porzana parva</i>	
A, Baillon's Crake, <i>Porzana pusilla</i>	
A, Corncrake, <i>Crex crex</i>	
A, Moorhen, <i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	1
A, Allen's Gallinule, <i>Porphyryla alleni</i>	
A, American Purple Gallinule, <i>Porphyryla martinica</i>	
A, Coot, <i>Fulica atra</i>	1
A, American Coot, <i>Fulica americana</i>	
A, Common Crane, <i>Grus grus</i>	
A, Sandhill Crane, <i>Grus canadensis</i>	
A, Little Bustard, <i>Tetrax tetrax</i>	
A, Macqueen's Bustard, <i>Chlamydotis mcqueenii</i>	
A, Great Bustard, <i>Otis tarda</i>	
A, Oystercatcher, <i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>	1
A, Black-winged Stilt, <i>Himantopus himantopus</i>	
A, Avocet, <i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	1
A, Stone Curlew, <i>Burhinus oedicnemus</i>	
A, Cream-coloured Courser, <i>Cursorius cursor</i>	
A, Collared Pratincole, <i>Glareola pratincola</i>	
A, Oriental Pratincole, <i>Glareola maldivarum</i>	
A, Black-winged Pratincole, <i>Glareola nordmanni</i>	
A, Little Ringed Plover, <i>Charadrius dubius</i>	
A, Ringed Plover, <i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	1
A, Semipalmated Plover, <i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>	
A, Killdeer, <i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	
A, Kentish Plover, <i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>	
A, Lesser Sand Plover, <i>Charadrius mongolus</i>	
A, Greater Sand Plover, <i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i>	
A, Caspian Plover, <i>Charadrius asiaticus</i>	
A, Eurasian Dotterel, <i>Charadrius morinellus</i>	
A, American Golden Plover, <i>Pluvialis dominica</i>	
A, Pacific Golden Plover, <i>Pluvialis fulva</i>	
A, European Golden Plover, <i>Pluvialis apricaria</i>	1
A, Grey Plover, <i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	1
A, Sociable Plover, <i>Vanellus gregarius</i>	
A, White-tailed Plover, <i>Vanellus leucurus</i>	
A, Lapwing, <i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	1
A, Great Knot, <i>Calidris tenuirostris</i>	
A, Red Knot, <i>Calidris canutus</i>	1
A, Sanderling, <i>Calidris alba</i>	1
A, Semipalmated Sandpiper, <i>Calidris pusilla</i>	
A, Western Sandpiper, <i>Calidris mauri</i>	
A, Red-necked Stint, <i>Calidris ruficollis</i>	
A, Little Stint, <i>Calidris minuta</i>	
A, Temminck's Stint, <i>Calidris temminckii</i>	
A, Long-toed Stint, <i>Calidris subminuta</i>	
A, Least Sandpiper, <i>Calidris minutilla</i>	
A, White-rumped Sandpiper, <i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>	
A, Baird's Sandpiper, <i>Calidris bairdii</i>	
A, Pectoral Sandpiper, <i>Calidris melanotos</i>	

A, Sharp-tailed Sandpiper, <i>Calidris acuminata</i>	
A, Curlew Sandpiper, <i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	
A, Purple Sandpiper, <i>Calidris maritima</i>	1
A, Dunlin, <i>Calidris alpina</i>	1
A, Stilt Sandpiper, <i>Calidris himantopus</i>	
A, Broad-billed Sandpiper, <i>Limicola falcinellus</i>	
A, Buff-breasted Sandpiper, <i>Tryngites subruficollis</i>	
A, Ruff, <i>Philomachus pugnax</i>	1
A, Jack Snipe, <i>Lymnocyptes minimus</i>	1
A, Common Snipe, <i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	1
A, Wilson's Snipe, <i>Gallinago delicata</i>	
A, Great Snipe, <i>Gallinago media</i>	
A, Short-billed Dowitcher, <i>Limnodromus griseus</i>	
A, Long-billed Dowitcher, <i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>	
A, Woodcock, <i>Scolopax rusticola</i>	1
A, Black-tailed Godwit, <i>Limosa limosa</i>	1
A, Hudsonian Godwit, <i>Limosa haemastica</i>	
A, Bar-tailed Godwit, <i>Limosa lapponica</i>	1
A, Little Whimbrel, <i>Numenius minutus</i>	
B, Eskimo Curlew, <i>Numenius borealis</i>	
A, Whimbrel, <i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	1
A, Hudsonian Whimbrel, <i>Numenius hudsonicus</i>	
A, Eurasian Curlew, <i>Numenius arquata</i>	1
A, Upland Sandpiper, <i>Bartramia longicauda</i>	
A, Spotted Redshank, <i>Tringa erythropus</i>	1
A, Common Redshank, <i>Tringa totanus</i>	1
A, Marsh Sandpiper, <i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>	
A, Greenshank, <i>Tringa nebularia</i>	1
A, Greater Yellowlegs, <i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>	
A, Lesser Yellowlegs, <i>Tringa flavipes</i>	
A, Solitary Sandpiper, <i>Tringa solitaria</i>	
A, Green Sandpiper, <i>Tringa ochropus</i>	1
A, Wood Sandpiper, <i>Tringa glareola</i>	
A, Terek Sandpiper, <i>Tringa cinereus</i>	
A, Common Sandpiper, <i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	1
A, Spotted Sandpiper, <i>Actitis macularius</i>	
A, Grey-tailed Tattler, <i>Heteroscelus brevipes</i>	
A, Ruddy Turnstone, <i>Arenaria interpres</i>	1
A, Wilson's Phalarope, <i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>	
A, Red-necked Phalarope, <i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	
A, Grey Phalarope, <i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>	
A, Pomarine Skua, <i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>	1
A, Arctic Skua, <i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>	1
A, Long-tailed Skua, <i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i>	
A, Great Skua, <i>Catharacta skua</i>	1
A, Brown Skua, <i>Catharacta antarctica</i>	
B, Great Black-headed Gull, <i>Larus ichthyaetus</i>	
A, Mediterranean Gull, <i>Larus melanocephalus</i>	1
A, Laughing Gull, <i>Larus atricilla</i>	
A, Franklin's Gull, <i>Larus pipixcan</i>	
A, Little Gull, <i>Larus minutus</i>	
A, Sabine's Gull, <i>Larus sabini</i>	
A, Bonaparte's Gull, <i>Larus philadelphia</i>	
A, Black-headed Gull, <i>Larus ridibundus</i>	1
A, Slender-billed Gull, <i>Larus genei</i>	
A, Audouin's Gull, <i>Larus audouinii</i>	

A, Ring-billed Gull, <i>Larus delawarensis</i>	
A, Common Gull, <i>Larus canus</i>	1
A, Lesser Black-backed Gull, <i>Larus fuscus</i>	1
A, Herring Gull, <i>Larus argentatus</i>	1
A, North American Herring Gull <i>Larus smithsonianus</i>	
A, Caspian Gull, <i>Larus cachinnans</i>	
A, Yellow-legged Gull, <i>Larus michahellis</i>	1
A, Thayer's Gull, <i>Larus thayeri</i>	
A, Iceland Gull, <i>Larus glaucoides</i>	
A, Glaucous Gull, <i>Larus hyperboreus</i>	
A, Great Black-backed Gull, <i>Larus marinus</i>	1
A, Ross's Gull, <i>Rhodostethia rosea</i>	
A, Black-legged Kittiwake, <i>Rissa tridactyla</i>	1
A, Ivory Gull, <i>Pagophila eburnea</i>	
A, Gull-billed Tern, <i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>	
A, Caspian Tern, <i>Sterna caspia</i>	
A, Royal Tern, <i>Sterna maxima</i>	
A, Lesser Crested Tern, <i>Sterna bengalensis</i>	
A, Sandwich Tern, <i>Sterna sandvicensis</i>	1
A, Elegant Tern, <i>Sterna elegans</i>	
A, Roseate Tern, <i>Sterna dougallii</i>	
A, Common Tern, <i>Sterna hirundo</i>	
A, Arctic Tern, <i>Sterna paradisaea</i>	1
A, Aleutian Tern, <i>Sterna aleutica</i>	
A, Forster's Tern, <i>Sterna forsteri</i>	
A, Bridled Tern, <i>Sterna anaethetus</i>	
A, Sooty Tern, <i>Sterna fuscata</i>	
A, Little Tern, <i>Sterna albifrons</i>	
A, American Least Tern, <i>Sterna antillarum</i>	
A, Whiskered Tern, <i>Chlidonias hybridus</i>	
A, Black Tern, <i>Chlidonias niger</i>	
A, White-winged Black Tern, <i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>	
A, Common Guillemot, <i>Uria aalge</i>	
A, Brünnich's Guillemot, <i>Uria lomvia</i>	
A, Razorbill, <i>Alca torda</i>	
A, Black Guillemot, <i>Cephus grylle</i>	
A, Ancient Murrelet, <i>Synthliboramphus antiquus</i>	
A, Little Auk, <i>Alle alle</i>	
A, Atlantic Puffin, <i>Fratercula arctica</i>	
A, Pallas's Sandgrouse, <i>Syrrhaptes paradoxus</i>	
A, Rock Dove, <i>Columba livia</i>	1
A, Stock Dove, <i>Columba oenas</i>	1
A, Woodpigeon, <i>Columba palumbus</i>	1
A, Collared Dove, <i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	1
A, Turtle Dove, <i>Streptopelia turtur</i>	
A, Oriental Turtle Dove, <i>Streptopelia orientalis</i>	
A, American Mourning Dove, <i>Zenaida macroura</i>	
C, Ring-necked Parakeet, <i>Psittacula krameri</i>	
A, Great Spotted Cuckoo, <i>Clamator glandarius</i>	
A, Common Cuckoo, <i>Cuculus canorus</i>	1
A, Black-billed Cuckoo, <i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>	
A, Yellow-billed Cuckoo, <i>Coccyzus americanus</i>	
A, Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i>	1
A, Eurasian Scops Owl, <i>Otus scops</i>	
A, Snowy Owl, <i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	
A, Hawk Owl, <i>Surnia ulula</i>	

C, Little Owl, <i>Athene noctua</i>	1
A, Tawny Owl, <i>Strix aluco</i>	1
A, Long-eared Owl, <i>Asio otus</i>	
A, Short-eared Owl, <i>Asio flammeus</i>	
A, Tengmalm's Owl, <i>Aegolius funereus</i>	
A, European Nightjar, <i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i>	
B, Red-necked Nightjar, <i>Caprimulgus ruficollis</i>	
A, Egyptian Nightjar, <i>Caprimulgus aegyptius</i>	
A, Common Nighthawk, <i>Chordeiles minor</i>	
A, Chimney Swift, <i>Chaetura pelagica</i>	
A, White-throated Needletail, <i>Hirundapus caudacutus</i>	
A, Common Swift, <i>Apus apus</i>	1
A, Pallid Swift, <i>Apus pallidus</i>	
A, Pacific Swift, <i>Apus pacificus</i>	
A, Alpine Swift, <i>Apus melba</i>	
A, White-rumped Swift, <i>Apus caffer</i>	
A, Little Swift, <i>Apus affinis</i>	
A, Common Kingfisher, <i>Alcedo atthis</i>	1
A, Belted Kingfisher, <i>Ceryle alcyon</i>	
A, Blue-cheeked Bee-eater, <i>Merops persicus</i>	
A, European Bee-eater, <i>Merops apiaster</i>	
A, European Roller, <i>Coracias garrulus</i>	
A, Hoopoe, <i>Upupa epops</i>	
A, Wryneck, <i>Jynx torquilla</i>	1
Z, Northern Flicker, <i>Colaptes auratus</i>	
A, Green Woodpecker, <i>Picus viridis</i>	1
A, Yellow-bellied Sapsucker, <i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>	
A, Great Spotted Woodpecker, <i>Dendrocopos major</i>	1
A, Middle Spotted Woodpecker, <i>Dendrocopos medius</i>	
A, Lesser Spotted Woodpecker, <i>Dendrocopos minor</i>	
A, Eastern Phoebe, <i>Sayornis phoebe</i>	
A, Calandra Lark, <i>Melanocorypha calandra</i>	
A, Bimaculated Lark, <i>Melanocorypha bimaculata</i>	
A, White-winged Lark, <i>Melanocorypha leucoptera</i>	
A, Black Lark, <i>Melanocorypha yeltoniensis</i>	
A, Greater Short-toed Lark, <i>Calandrella brachydactyla</i>	
A, Lesser Short-toed Lark, <i>Calandrella rufescens</i>	
A, Crested Lark, <i>Galerida cristata</i>	
A, Woodlark, <i>Lullula arborea</i>	1
A, Skylark, <i>Alauda arvensis</i>	1
A, Shore Lark, <i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	
A, Sand Martin, <i>Riparia riparia</i>	1
A, American Tree Swallow, <i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>	
A, Purple Martin, <i>Progne subis</i>	
A, Crag Martin, <i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>	
A, Barn Swallow, <i>Hirundo rustica</i>	1
A, Red-rumped Swallow, <i>Hirundo daurica</i>	
A, Cliff Swallow, <i>Hirundo pyrrhonota</i>	
A, House Martin, <i>Delichon urbicum</i>	1
A, Richard's Pipit, <i>Anthus richardi</i>	
A, Blyth's Pipit, <i>Anthus godlewskii</i>	
A, Tawny Pipit, <i>Anthus campestris</i>	
A, Olive-backed Pipit, <i>Anthus hodgsoni</i>	
A, Tree Pipit, <i>Anthus trivialis</i>	1
A, Pechora Pipit, <i>Anthus gustavi</i>	
A, Meadow Pipit, <i>Anthus pratensis</i>	1

A, Red-throated Pipit, <i>Anthus cervinus</i>	
A, Rock Pipit, <i>Anthus petrosus</i>	1
A, Water Pipit, <i>Anthus spinoletta</i>	1
A, American Buff-bellied Pipit, <i>Anthus rubescens</i>	
A, Yellow Wagtail, <i>Motacilla flava</i>	1
A, Eastern Yellow Wagtail, <i>Motacilla similima</i>	
A, Black-headed Wagtail, <i>Motacilla feldegg</i>	
A, Citrine Wagtail, <i>Motacilla citreola</i>	
A, Grey Wagtail, <i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	1
A, White Wagtail, <i>Motacilla alba</i>	
A, Pied Wagtail, <i>Motacilla yarrelli</i>	1
A, Chinese Black-backed Wagtail, <i>Motacilla leucopsis</i>	
A, Cedar Waxwing, <i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>	
A, Bohemian Waxwing, <i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>	1
A, Dipper, <i>Cinclus cinclus</i>	
A, Wren, <i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	1
A, Northern Mockingbird, <i>Mimus polyglottos</i>	
A, Brown Thrasher, <i>Toxostoma rufum</i>	
A, Grey Catbird, <i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>	
A, Dunnock, <i>Prunella modularis</i>	1
A, Alpine Accentor, <i>Prunella collaris</i>	
A, Eastern Rufous Bushchat, <i>Cercotrichas syriacus</i>	
A, European Robin, <i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	1
A, Rufous-tailed Robin, <i>Luscinia sibilans</i>	
A, Thrush Nightingale, <i>Luscinia luscinia</i>	
A, Rufous Nightingale, <i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>	
A, Siberian Rubythroat, <i>Luscinia calliope</i>	
A, Bluethroat, <i>Luscinia svecica</i>	
A, Siberian Blue Robin, <i>Luscinia cyane</i>	
A, Red-flanked Bluetail, <i>Tarsiger cyanurus</i>	
A, White-throated Robin, <i>Irania gutturalis</i>	
A, Black Redstart, <i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	1
A, Common Redstart, <i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>	1
A, Moussier's Redstart, <i>Phoenicurus moussieri</i>	
A, Whinchat, <i>Saxicola rubetra</i>	1
A, Stonechat, <i>Saxicola torquatus</i>	1
A, Siberian Stonechat, <i>Saxicola maurus</i>	
A, Caspian Stonechat, <i>Saxicola variegatus</i>	
A, Isabelline Wheatear, <i>Oenanthe isabellina</i>	
A, Northern Wheatear, <i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>	1
A, Pied Wheatear, <i>Oenanthe pleschanka</i>	
A, Black-eared Wheatear, <i>Oenanthe hispanica</i>	
A, Desert Wheatear, <i>Oenanthe deserti</i>	
A, White-crowned Black Wheatear, <i>Oenanthe leucopyga</i>	
A, Rock Thrush, <i>Monticola saxatilis</i>	
A, Blue Rock Thrush, <i>Monticola solitarius</i>	
A, White's Thrush, <i>Zoothera dauma</i>	
A, Siberian Thrush, <i>Zoothera sibirica</i>	
D, Varied Thrush, <i>Zoothera naevia</i>	
A, Wood Thrush, <i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>	
A, Hermit Thrush, <i>Catharus guttatus</i>	
A, Swainson's Thrush, <i>Catharus ustulatus</i>	
A, Gray-cheeked Thrush, <i>Catharus minimus</i>	
A, Bicknell's Thrush, <i>Catharus bicknelli</i>	
A, Veery, <i>Catharus fuscescens</i>	
A, Ring Ouzel, <i>Turdus torquatus</i>	1



A, Blackbird, <i>Turdus merula</i>	1
A, Eyebrowed Thrush, <i>Turdus obscurus</i>	
D, Naumann's Thrush, <i>Turdus naumanni</i>	
A, Dusky Thrush, <i>Turdus euonomus</i>	
A, Red-throated Thrush, <i>Turdus ruficollis</i>	
A, Black-throated Thrush, <i>Turdus atrogularis</i>	
A, Fieldfare, <i>Turdus pilaris</i>	1
A, Song Thrush, <i>Turdus philomelos</i>	1
A, Redwing, <i>Turdus iliacus</i>	1
A, Mistle Thrush, <i>Turdus viscivorus</i>	1
A, American Robin, <i>Turdus migratorius</i>	
A, Cetti's Warbler, <i>Cettia cetti</i>	1
A, Fan-tailed Warbler, <i>Cisticola juncidis</i>	
A, Pallas's Grasshopper Warbler, <i>Locustella certhiola</i>	
A, Lanceolated Warbler, <i>Locustella lanceolata</i>	
A, Grasshopper Warbler, <i>Locustella naevia</i>	1
A, River Warbler, <i>Locustella fluviatilis</i>	
A, Savi's Warbler, <i>Locustella luscinioides</i>	
A, Moustached Warbler, <i>Acrocephalus melanopogon</i>	
A, Aquatic Warbler, <i>Acrocephalus paludicola</i>	
A, Sedge Warbler, <i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i>	1
A, Paddyfield Warbler, <i>Acrocephalus agricola</i>	
A, Blyth's Reed Warbler, <i>Acrocephalus dumetorum</i>	
A, Marsh Warbler, <i>Acrocephalus palustris</i>	
A, Reed Warbler, <i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>	1
A, Caspian Reed Warbler, <i>Acrocephalus fuscus</i>	
A, Great Reed Warbler, <i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>	
A, Thick-billed Warbler, <i>Acrocephalus aedon</i>	
A, Eastern Olivaceous Warbler, <i>Hippolais pallidus</i>	
A, Booted Warbler, <i>Hippolais caligatus</i>	
A, Sykes's Booted Warbler, <i>Hippolais rama</i>	
A, Icterine Warbler, <i>Hippolais icterina</i>	
A, Melodious Warbler, <i>Hippolais polyglotta</i>	
A, Marmora's Warbler, <i>Sylvia sarda</i>	
A, Dartford Warbler, <i>Sylvia undata</i>	1
A, Spectacled Warbler, <i>Sylvia conspicillata</i>	
A, Western Subalpine Warbler, <i>Sylvia cantillans</i>	
A, Eastern Subalpine Warbler, <i>Sylvia albistriata</i>	
A, Sardinian Warbler, <i>Sylvia melanocephala</i>	
A, Rüppell's Warbler, <i>Sylvia ruppelli</i>	
A, Asian Desert Warbler, <i>Sylvia nana</i>	
A, Western Orphean Warbler, <i>Sylvia hortensis</i>	
A, Eastern Orphean Warbler, <i>Sylvia crassirostris</i>	
A, Barred Warbler, <i>Sylvia nisoria</i>	
A, Lesser Whitethroat, <i>Sylvia curruca</i>	1
A, Desert Lesser Whitethroat, <i>Sylvia minula</i>	
A, Common Whitethroat, <i>Sylvia communis</i>	1
A, Garden Warbler, <i>Sylvia borin</i>	1
A, Blackcap, <i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	1
A, Green Warbler, <i>Phylloscopus nitidus</i>	
A, Two-barred Greenish Warbler, <i>Phylloscopus plumbeitarsus</i>	
A, Greenish Warbler, <i>Phylloscopus trochiloides</i>	
A, Arctic Warbler, <i>Phylloscopus borealis</i>	
A, Pallas's Leaf Warbler, <i>Phylloscopus proregulus</i>	
A, Yellow-browed Warbler, <i>Phylloscopus inornatus</i>	
A, Hume's Leaf Warbler, <i>Phylloscopus humei</i>	

A, Radde's Warbler, <i>Phylloscopus schwarzi</i>	
A, Dusky Warbler, <i>Phylloscopus fuscatus</i>	
A, Eastern Bonelli's Warbler, <i>Phylloscopus orientalis</i>	
A, Western Bonelli's Warbler, <i>Phylloscopus bonelli</i>	
A, Wood Warbler, <i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>	
A, Common Chiffchaff, <i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>	1
A, Siberian Chiffchaff, <i>Phylloscopus tristis</i>	1
A, Iberian Chiffchaff, <i>Phylloscopus ibericus</i>	
A, Willow Warbler, <i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>	1
A, Goldcrest, <i>Regulus regulus</i>	1
A, Firecrest, <i>Regulus ignicapillus</i>	1
D, Asian Brown Flycatcher, <i>Muscicapa dauurica</i>	
A, Spotted Flycatcher, <i>Muscicapa striata</i>	1
A, Red-breasted Flycatcher, <i>Ficedula parva</i>	
A, Taiga Flycatcher, <i>Ficedula albicilla</i>	
A, Collared Flycatcher, <i>Ficedula albicollis</i>	
A, Pied Flycatcher, <i>Ficedula hypoleuca</i>	1
D, Mugimaki Flycatcher, <i>Ficedula mugimaki</i>	
A, Bearded Tit, <i>Panurus biarmicus</i>	1
A, Long-tailed Tit, <i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>	1
A, Marsh Tit, <i>Parus palustris</i>	
A, Willow Tit, <i>Parus montanus</i>	
A, Crested Tit, <i>Parus cristatus</i>	
A, Coal Tit, <i>Parus ater</i>	1
A, Blue Tit, <i>Parus caeruleus</i>	1
A, Great Tit, <i>Parus major</i>	1
A, Red-breasted Nuthatch, <i>Sitta canadensis</i>	
A, Nuthatch, <i>Sitta europaea</i>	1
A, Wallcreeper, <i>Tichodroma muraria</i>	
A, Common Treecreeper, <i>Certhia familiaris</i>	1
A, Short-toed Treecreeper, <i>Certhia brachydactyla</i>	
A, Penduline Tit, <i>Remiz pendulinus</i>	
A, Golden Oriole, <i>Oriolus oriolus</i>	
A, Brown Shrike, <i>Lanius cristatus</i>	
A, Isabelline Shrike, <i>Lanius isabellinus</i>	
A, Red-backed Shrike, <i>Lanius collurio</i>	
A, Long-tailed Shrike, <i>Lanius schach</i>	
A, Lesser Grey Shrike, <i>Lanius minor</i>	
A, Northern Grey Shrike, <i>Lanius excubitor</i>	
A, Saxaul Grey Shrike, <i>Lanius pallidirostris</i>	
A, Woodchat Shrike, <i>Lanius senator</i>	
A, Masked Shrike, <i>Lanius nubicus</i>	
A, Eurasian Jay, <i>Garrulus glandarius</i>	1
A, Black-billed Magpie, <i>Pica pica</i>	1
A, Spotted Nutcracker, <i>Nucifraga caryocatactes</i>	
A, Red-billed Chough, <i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax</i>	
A, Jackdaw, <i>Corvus monedula</i>	1
Z, Indian House Crow, <i>Corvus splendens</i>	
A, Rook, <i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	1
A, Carrion Crow, <i>Corvus corone</i>	1
A, Hooded Crow, <i>Corvus cornix</i>	
A, Common Raven, <i>Corvus corax</i>	1
D, Daurian Starling, <i>Sturnus sturninus</i>	
A, Common Starling, <i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	1
A, Rose-coloured Starling, <i>Sturnus roseus</i>	
A, House Sparrow, <i>Passer domesticus</i>	1

A, Spanish Sparrow, <i>Passer hispaniolensis</i>	
A, Eurasian Tree Sparrow, <i>Passer montanus</i>	
A, Rock Sparrow, <i>Petronia petronia</i>	
A, Yellow-throated Vireo, <i>Vireo flavifrons</i>	
A, Philadelphia Vireo, <i>Vireo philadelphicus</i>	
A, Red-eyed Vireo, <i>Vireo olivaceus</i>	
A, Chaffinch, <i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	1
A, Brambling, <i>Fringilla montifringilla</i>	1
A, European Serin, <i>Serinus serinus</i>	
A, Greenfinch, <i>Carduelis chloris</i>	1
A, Goldfinch, <i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	1
A, Siskin, <i>Carduelis spinus</i>	1
A, Linnet, <i>Carduelis cannabina</i>	1
A, Twite, <i>Carduelis flavirostris</i>	1
A, Mealy Redpoll, <i>Carduelis flammea</i>	1
A, Greenland Redpoll, <i>Carduelis rostrata</i>	
A, Lesser Redpoll, <i>Carduelis cabaret</i>	1
A, Hornemann's Arctic Redpoll, <i>Carduelis hornemanni</i>	
A, Scandinavian Arctic Redpoll, <i>Carduelis exilipes</i>	
A, Two-barred Crossbill, <i>Loxia leucoptera</i>	
A, Common Crossbill, <i>Loxia curvirostra</i>	1
A, Parrot Crossbill, <i>Loxia pytyopsittacus</i>	
A, Trumpeter Finch, <i>Bucanetes githagineus</i>	
A, Common Rosefinch, <i>Carpodacus erythrinus</i>	
A, Pine Grosbeak, <i>Pinicola enucleator</i>	
A, Bullfinch, <i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>	1
A, Hawfinch, <i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes</i>	
A, Evening Grosbeak, <i>Hesperiphona vespertina</i>	
A, Black-and-white Warbler, <i>Mniotilta varia</i>	
A, Golden-winged Warbler, <i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>	
A, Blue-winged Warbler, <i>Vermivora pinus</i>	
A, Tennessee Warbler, <i>Vermivora peregrina</i>	
A, Northern Parula, <i>Parula americana</i>	
A, Yellow Warbler, <i>Dendroica petechia</i>	
A, Chestnut-sided Warbler, <i>Dendroica pensylvanica</i>	
A, Blackburnian Warbler, <i>Dendroica fusca</i>	
A, Cape May Warbler, <i>Dendroica tigrina</i>	
A, Magnolia Warbler, <i>Dendroica magnolia</i>	
A, Myrtle Warbler, <i>Dendroica coronata</i>	
A, Blackpoll Warbler, <i>Dendroica striata</i>	
A, Bay-breasted Warbler, <i>Dendroica castanea</i>	
A, American Redstart, <i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	
A, Ovenbird, <i>Seiurus aurocapillus</i>	
A, Northern Waterthrush, <i>Seiurus noveboracensis</i>	
A, Common Yellowthroat, <i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	
A, Hooded Warbler, <i>Wilsonia citrina</i>	
A, Wilson's Warbler, <i>Wilsonia pusilla</i>	
A, Summer Tanager, <i>Piranga rubra</i>	
A, Scarlet Tanager, <i>Piranga olivacea</i>	
A, Eastern Towhee, <i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>	
D, Spotted Towhee, <i>Pipilo maculatus</i>	
A, Lark Sparrow, <i>Chondestes grammacus</i>	
A, Savannah Sparrow, <i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>	
Z, Field Sparrow, <i>Spizella pusilla</i>	
A, Fox Sparrow, <i>Passerella iliaca</i>	
A, Song Sparrow, <i>Melospiza melodia</i>	

A, White-crowned Sparrow, <i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>	
A, White-throated Sparrow, <i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>	
A, Dark-eyed Junco, <i>Junco hyemalis</i>	
A, Lapland Bunting, <i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>	1
A, Snow Bunting, <i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>	1
A, Black-faced Bunting, <i>Emberiza spodocephala</i>	
A, Pine Bunting, <i>Emberiza leucocephalos</i>	
A, Yellowhammer, <i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	1
A, Cirl Bunting, <i>Emberiza cirlus</i>	
A, Rock Bunting, <i>Emberiza cia</i>	
A, Ortolan Bunting, <i>Emberiza hortulana</i>	
A, Cretzschmar's Bunting, <i>Emberiza caesia</i>	
A, Yellow-browed Bunting, <i>Emberiza chrysophrys</i>	
A, Rustic Bunting, <i>Emberiza rustica</i>	
D, Chestnut-eared Bunting, <i>Emberiza fucata</i>	
A, Little Bunting, <i>Emberiza pusilla</i>	
D, Chestnut Bunting, <i>Emberiza rutila</i>	
A, Yellow-breasted Bunting, <i>Emberiza aureola</i>	
A, Reed Bunting, <i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	1
A, Pallas's Reed Bunting, <i>Emberiza pallasii</i>	
D, Red-headed Bunting, <i>Emberiza bruniceps</i>	
A, Black-headed Bunting, <i>Emberiza melanocephala</i>	
A, Corn Bunting, <i>Emberiza calandra</i>	
A, Rose-breasted Grosbeak, <i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	
A, Indigo Bunting, <i>Passerina cyanea</i>	
A, Bobolink, <i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>	
B, Rusty Blackbird, <i>Euphagus carolinus</i>	
A, Brown-headed Cowbird, <i>Molothrus ater</i>	
D, Yellow-headed Blackbird, <i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>	
A, Baltimore Oriole, <i>Icterus galbula</i>	

**641 species**

Total seen 

165
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**Additional forms**

- American Red-necked Grebe
- Scopoli's Shearwater
- Sinensis Cormorant
- Eastern Greylag Goose
- Todd's Canada Goose
- Taverner's Canada Goose
- Lesser Canada Goose
- Richardson's Canada Goose
- Cackling Canada Goose
- Boreal Eider
- Common Merganser
- Nearctic Rough-legged Buzzard
- Steppe Buzzard
- American Merlin
- Tundra Ringed Plover
- Mongolian Sand Plover
- Alpina Dunlin
- Icelandic Black-tailed Godwit
- Orientalis Curlew
- Faeroese Snipe
- American Common Gull

Scandinavian Herring Gull  
Scandinavian Lesser Black-backed Gull  
Kumlien's Gull  
American Sandwich Tern  
American Black Tern  
American Horned Lark  
Egyptian Swallow  
Eastern Richard's Pipit  
Scandinavian Rock Pipit  
Blue-headed Wagtail  
Grey-headed Wagtail  
Ashy-headed Wagtail  
Spanish Wagtail  
Yellow-headed Wagtail  
Eastern Citrine Wagtail  
Shetland Islands Wren  
Fair Isle Wren  
St Kilda Wren  
Black-bellied Dipper  
Continental Dipper  
Continental Dunnock  
Continental Robin  
Eastern Rufous Nightingale  
White-spotted Bluethroat  
Eastern Common Redstart  
Eastern Black Redstart  
Greenland Wheatear  
Eastern Black-eared Wheatear  
Alpestris Ring Ouzel  
Siberian Lesser Whitethroat  
Asiatic Lesser Whitethroat  
Eastern Common Whitethroat  
Eastern Grasshopper Warbler  
Eastern Pallas's Grasshopper Warbler  
Eastern Savi's Warbler  
Eastern Cetti's Warbler  
Scandinavian Willow Warbler  
Scandinavian Chiffchaff  
Continental Coal Tit  
Boreal Willow Tit  
White-headed Long-tailed Tit  
Northern Treecreeper  
Turkestan Shrike  
Balearic Woodchat Shrike  
Eastern Woodchat Shrike  
Ipswich Sparrow  
Northern Jackdaw  
Icelandic Redpoll  
Northern Bullfinch  
Scottish Parrot Crossbill

**Category M**

Desert Lark  
Palm Warbler  
South Polar Skua